

Basel Appeal on Disarmament and Sustainable Security

An Open Letter on the INF & START treaties, nuclear risk-reduction and disarmament measures to preserve peace and achieve sustainable security

January 29, 2019

- To: Donald Trump, President of the United States Vladimir Putin, President of the Russian Federation Jens Stoltenberg, Secretary-General of NATO Miroslav Lajčák, Chair of the OSCE Federica Mogherini, EU High Representative for Security and Foreign Affairs Eliot Engel, Chair of the US House Foreign Affairs Committee Adam Smith, Chair of the House Armed Services Committee James Inhofe, Chair of the US Senate Armed Services Committee Leonid Slutsky, Chair of the US Senate Foreign Relations Committee Leonid Slutsky, Chair of the Russian Duma Committee on Foreign Affairs Vladimir Shamanov, Chair of the Russian Federation Council Committee on Foreign Affairs Viktor Bondarev, Chair of the Russian Federation Council Committee on Defence and Security
- CC: Xi Jinping, President of China Theresa May, Prime Minister of the United Kingdom Emmanuel Macron, President of France

Dear President Trump, President Putin, Secretary-General Stoltenberg, Chair Lajčák, High Representative Mogherini, Mr Engel, Mr Smith, Senator Inhofe, Senator Risch, Mr Slutsky, Mr Shamanov, Mr Kosachev and Mr Bondarev,

Last year, the Bulletin of Atomic Scientists moved the hands of the Doomsday Clock to 2 Minutes to Midnight citing "the failure of world leaders to deal with looming threats of nuclear war and climate change", and highlighting the increasingly high risks of a nuclear exchange by accident, miscalculation, conflict escalation or intent.*

We applaud the Korean peace and denuclearization process which commenced since then, and we give our full support for continuing diplomacy to ensure success. And we welcome adoption by the United Nations of the Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons.

However, we are extremely concerned about the deteriorating security environment in Europe and internationally during 2018 arising from the erosion of the Intermediate Nuclear Forces Treaty; United States withdrawal from the Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action (Iran nuclear non-proliferation agreement); unresolved conflicts between Russia and the West including over Crimea and Syria and between nuclear armed states in other regions including South Asia and the South China Sea; further development and modernization of nuclear weapons and related military systems; and provocative war games and nuclear threat postures.

* On January 24, 2019, the Bulletin of Atomic Scientists re-set the Doomsday Clock at 2 Minutes to Midnight indicating no improvement to the extreme risks to humanity from nuclear weapons and climate change.

1) INF Treaty

We are particularly concerned about the unravelling of the Intermediate Range Nuclear Forces (INF) Treaty, an historic agreement reached in 1987 between the United States and the Soviet Union to eliminate all of their nuclear and conventional ground-launched ballistic and cruise missiles with ranges of 500 to 5,500 kilometres, and to utilize extensive on-site inspections for verification of its implementation.

We call on the United States and Russia to refrain from developing and deploying weapons systems that could violate the Treaty, and to resolve compliance issues through dialogue and through enhanced work of the Special Verification Commission established by the Treaty.

We call on the Russian Duma and U.S. Congress to refuse to authorise, or allocate funding for, the development or deployment of weapons systems which might violate the Treaty, such as the Russian 9M729 missile, or which could provide similar capability as weapons prohibited under the INF Treaty, such as air or sea launched nuclear-armed cruise missiles.

And we call on European member States of NATO to re-affirm their opposition to any deployment of nuclear missiles in Europe.

2) New START Treaty

We are also concerned that the current conflicts may undermine the new START Treaty which provides common-sense limits and verification on the numbers of U.S. and Russian deployed strategic weapons and delivery vehicles , and which is set to expire in February 2021. We call on the US and Russia to extend the New START Treaty until 2026 and to undertake additional cuts to their nuclear stockpiles, either unilaterally or through negotiations.

3) Nuclear risk-reduction including No-First-Use

In order to reduce the risk of nuclear weapons use by accident, miscalculation or escalation, we call on Russia, the U.S. and NATO to re-affirm that a nuclear war cannot be won and must never be launched, and to implement such a declaration by adopting policies to never initiate the use of nuclear weapons ('no-first-use' policies). And we call on Russia and the U.S. to rescind their 'launch-on-warning' policies and to end their high operational readiness to use nuclear weapons.

4) Achieving a nuclear-weapon-free world

We highlight the universal obligation to achieve a nuclear-weapon-free world, and we welcome the commitment made by NATO and the United States to 'create the conditions' to realise this goal. We call on them to implement this commitment through:

- a) enhanced dialogue and engagement with other nuclear-armed States;
- b) developing an action plan for the comprehensive phase-out of nuclear deterrence and its replacement by common security;
- c) undertaking initial steps by reducing nuclear stockpiles, cancelling nuclear weapons modernisation programs, cutting nuclear weapons budgets and reallocating these funds to support sustainable development; and
- d) joining with other nuclear-armed and reliant States to negotiate a global nuclear weapons convention (to eliminate all nuclear weapons) as already supported by China, India, Pakistan, North Korea and most non-nuclear countries.

We reaffirm that disarmament helps create security, and we commit to acting resolutely for a nuclearweapons-free and less militarised world. We call on cities, parliaments, governments and civil society around the world to join us in this endeavour.

Endorsers:

The Basel Appeal for Disarmament and Sustainable Security

is endorsed by the following legislators at local, state, national and regional levels (mayors and parliamentarians) and representatives of think tanks and civil society organisations working with legislators:

1. Mayors and city councillors/officials

Jon Askeland (Norway) Mayor of Radøy

Steve Benjamin (USA) Mayor of Columbia, South Carolina President, United States Conference of Mayors

Jackie Biskupski (USA) Mayor of Salt Lake City, Utah

Clir David Blackburn (United Kingdom) Chair of UK and Ireland Nuclear Free Local Authorities

James Brainard (USA) Mayor of Carmel, Indiana

Sharon Weston Broome (USA) *Mayor of Baton Rouge, Louisiana*

Mathias De Clercq (Belgium) Mayor of Ghent, Member Mayors for peace

Kirk Caldwell (USA) Mayor of Honolulu, Hawaii

Joe Coviello (USA) Mayor of Cape Coral, Florida

T.M. Franklin Cownie (USA) Mayor of Des Moines, Iowa Vice-President Mayors for Peace

Bálint Csontos (Switzerland) President Grüne Baselland, Municipal Council Ramlinsburg.

Jakob R. Day (USA) Mayor of Salisbury, Maryland

Cllr. Audrey Doig (Scotland) Member of the Renfrewshire City Council Vice Convener of NFLA Scotland

Thor Edquist (Norway) Mayor of Halden

Jorge O. Elorza (USA) Mayor of Providence, Rhode Island

Stephanie Esswein (Germany) Mayor of Mutlangen

Clir John Feely (Ireland) Vice Chair of Fermanagh and Omagh District Council

Karen M. Freeman-Wilson (USA) Mayor of Gary, Indiana

Clir. Ernie Galsworthy (United Kingdom) Member, Merthyr Tydfil Local Council Chair, Nuclear Free Local Authorities Welsh Forum

Quentin M. Hart (USA) Mayor of Waterloo, Iowa

Philippe Hivert (France) Mayor of Grigny Chef de projet chargé de la promotion de la Culture de Paix, de l'Histoire et des Relations Internationales Thorvald Hillestad (Norway) Mayor of Re

Cllr. June Hitchen (United Kingdom) Lord Mayor of Manchester Vice-President of Mayors for Peace

Sylvester James (USA) Mayor of Kansas City, Missouri

Ivan Knez (Croatia) Mayor of Biograd na Moru. Vice-President of Mayors for Peace

Rick Kriseman (USA) Mayor of St. Petersburg, Florida

Alain Mathieu (France) Mayor of Lancy

Josep Mayoral (Spain) Mayor of Granollers. Vice-President of Mayors for Peace

Mark W. Mitchell (USA) Mayor of Tempe, Arizona

Cllr. Eddy Newman (United Kingdom) Manchester City Council representative

Richard Northey (New Zealand) Representing the Waitemata Local Board, Auckland, New Zealand

Lukas Ott (Switzerland) Former Member of parliament of the Canton of Basel-Landschaft Former Mayor of Liestal

William Peduto (USA) Mayor of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

Catherine E. Pugh (USA) Mayor of Baltimore, Maryland

Paul Quilès (France) Mayor of Cordes sur Ciel Président d'IDN (Initiatives pour le Désarmement Nucléaire) Former Defence Minister of France

Daniel Rossellat (Switzerland) Mayor of Nyon

Stefan Schostok (Germany) Lord Mayor and CEO of Hannover Vice-President of Mayors for Peace

Asle Schrøder (Norway) Mayor of Steigen

Odd Haktor Slåke (Norway) Mayor of Frogn

Richard Thomas (USA) Mayor of Mount Vernon, New York

Antonio Trebeschi (Italy) Sindaco di Collebeato (Mayor of Collebeato

Thore Vestby (Norway) Vice-President of Mayors for Peace

Nan Whaley (USA) Mayor of Dayton, Ohio

2. Parliamentarians (current and former)

Stephan Ackermann MP (Switzerland) Member, Baselland Landrat Canton parliament

Senator Byrganym Aitimova (Kazakhstan) Chair, Committee on Socio-Cultural Development and Science Council Member, Parliamentarians for Nuclear Non-proliferation and Disarmament (PNND) Former Kazakhstan Ambassador to the United Nations in New York

Mani Shankar Aiyar (India) PNND Co-president

Chair, Rajiv Gandhi Action Group for a Nuclear-Weapon-Free Word

Aytuğ Atıcı MP (Turkey) PNND Council Member

Senator Ivana Bacik (Ireland)

Leader of the Labour Party in the Seanad (Senate) Member of the Joint Oireachtas Committee on Foreign Affairs, Trade and Defence.

Lisa Badum MdB (Germany) Spokesperson for Climate Policy Fraktion Bündnis 90/Die Grünen (German Green Party)

Petra Bayr MP (Austria) Chairwoman of the Development Policy Subcommittee. Executive Member of Parliamentarians for Global Action.

Claudia Beamish MSP (Scotland) Shadow Cabinet Secretary for Climate Change, Environment and Land

Iro Belluzzi MP (San Marino) Member, San Marino delegation to the Inter-Parliamentary Union

Pablo Bustinduy Amador MP, (Spain) Podemos Spokesperson in the Foreign Affairs Committee

Dr Isabelle Chevalley MP (Switzerland) Member, Swiss Parliament Commission on Education and Culture

Saber Chowdhury MP (Bangladesh) Honorary President of the Inter-Parliamentary Union PNND Co-President

Tamati Coffey MP (New Zealand) Member, Committee on Economic Development, Science & Innovation Former TV Host, New Zealand's Got Talent

Seán Crowe TD (Ireland) Sinn Féin Spokesperson on Foreign Affairs & Trade with special responsibility for International Affairs & Outreach

Don Davies, MP (Canada) Vice-Chair, House of Commons Standing Committee on Health Vice-Chair, Canada-China Legislative Association

Diether Dehm MdB (Germany) Chairperson, Subcommittee on Foreign Culture and Education Affairs

Paul Dewar (Canada) PNND Co-president Former Foreign Affairs Critic for the New Democratic Party

Linda Duncan MP (Canada) NDP International Development Critic

Pascal Durand, MEP (France) Member, European Parliament Committee on Constitutional Affairs

Lars Egeland MP (Norway) Nei til Atomvåpen and member of NATO Parliamentary Assembly Jill Evans MEP (United Kingdom) Former Vice-President of the Greens/European Free Alliance

Ute Finckh-Krämer (Germany) PNND Council Member Former Deputy Chair of the German Parliament Subcommittee on Disarmament, Arms Control and Non-Proliferation

Davide Forcellini MP (San Marino) Member, San Marino delegation to the Inter-Parliamentary Union

Raphael Fuhrer (Switzerland) Member of parliament of the Canton of Basel-Stadt

Ana Gomes MEP (Portugal) Member of the European Parliament Committee on Foreign Affairs and the Subcommittee on Security and Defense.

Barbara Gysi MP (Switzerland) Vice-President of the Social Democratic Party

Edine von Herold (Costa Rica) PNND Alumni Council Member Former Member of the Costa Rica Parliament

Jens Holm MP (Sweden) Member, Permanent Committee on European Union Affairs

Ottmar von Holtz MdB (Germany) Spokesperson of Bündnis 90/Die Grünen on Civil Conflict Prevention

Kelvin Hopkins MP (UK) Member, European Security Committee

Eva Joly, MEP (France) Vice Chair Committee Financial crimes, Tax evasion and Tax avoidance

Sadet Karabulut MP (Netherlands) Socialist Party Spokesperson, Foreign Affairs, Defense & Development

Katja Keul MdB (Germany) Spokesperson of Bündnis 90/Die Grünen on Disarmament Affairs

Bill Kidd MSP (Scotland) PNND Co-president Convenor, All-Party Group on Nuclear Disarmament

Sergey Kolesnikov MD (Russia) Co-President, IPPNW Russia Member of the Duma, 2008-2014 PNND Co-President, 2008-2015

Philippe Lamberts MEP (Belgium) Member, EP Conference of Presidents Member, EP Committee on Economic and Monetary Affairs

Hélène Laverdière MP (Canada) NDP Foreign Affairs Critic

Maria Lazzarini MP (San Marino) Member, San Marino delegation to the Inter-Parliamentary Union

Solfrid Lerbrekk MP (Norway) Member, Standing Committee on Labour and Social Affairs

Senator Sue Lines (Australia) Deputy President of the Senate

Jan Logie MP (New Zealand) Parliamentary Under-Secretary for Justice (Sexual and Domestic Violence Issues).

Mogens Lykketoft MP (Denmark) Former Foreign Minister President of the 70th Session of the United Nations General Assembly

Jacques-André Maire MP (Switzerland)

Tolegen Mukhamejanov (Kazakhstan) Composer and poet, President, Peace Through Culture Association Co-Chair, World Forum of Spiritual Culture Former Member, Kazakhstan Senate

John Mason MSP (Scotland) Member of the Scottish Parliament for Glasgow Shettleston

Lisa Mazzone MP (Switzerland) Member, Swiss Parliament Commission on Legal Affairs and Security

Baroness Sue Miller (United Kingdom) Member of the UK House of Lords PNND Co-president

Fabian Molina MP (Switzerland) Member of the Foreign Affairs Committee

Marica Montemaggi (San Marino) Member, San Marino delegation to the Inter-Parliamentary Union

Christine Muttonen (Austria) PNND Co-president Former President of the OSCE Parliamentary Assembly

Margareta Kiener Nellen MP (Switzerland) Head, Swiss parliament delegation to the OSCE Parliamentary Assembly Chair, OSCEPA Committee for democracy, human rights and humanitarian questions

Senator David Norris (Ireland) Former Leader of the Seanad Independent Group

Marit Nybakk (Norway) PNND Co-President. President, Norwegian Association for Women's Rights Former Vice-President of the Norwegian Parliament Former President of the Nordic Council

Bram van Ojik MP (Netherlands)

Member, Foreign Affairs Committee and Netherlands delegation to the OSCE Parliamentary Assembly Netherlands Ambassador to Benin (2003-2006) Leader of the Greens Party (2012-2015)

Maureen O'Sullivan MP (Ireland) Member of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, Trade and Defence

Cem Özdemir MdB (Germany) Chair, Bundestag Committee on Transport and Digital Infrastructure Member, Foreign Affairs Committee

Lilianne Ploumen MP (Netherlands) Labour Party Spokesperson on Foreign Affairs Founder, She Decides Minister for Foreign Trade and Development Cooperation (2012-2017)

Dr Sahar Qawasmi MP (Palestine)

Member of the Palestinian Legislative Council Gynaecologist at Al Mizan Hospital and New Life Centre.

Eva Quistorp (Germany)

Former member of the European Parliament. Founder member of the Greens Party. Co-founder of Women for Peace Germany and Europe.

Rudolf Rechsteiner (Switzerland)

President Ethos Foundation Former Member of the Swiss National Assembly

Michèle Rivasi MEP (France) Member, Committee on the Environment, Public Health & Food Safety Former Chair of Greenpeace France Matt Robson (New Zealand) NZ affiliate of the International Association of Lawyers Against Nuclear Arms Former New Zealand Minister for Disarmament and Arms Control

Douglas Roche O.C. (Canada) PNND Founding Chairperson Former Member of the Senate and House of Commons Former Canada Disarmament Ambassador

Claudia Roth MP (Germany) Vice-President of the Bundestag Head of German delegation to the Inter-Parliamentary Union

Manuel Sarrazin MdB (Germany) Spokesperson of Bündnis 90/Die Grünen on Eastern European Affairs

Jordi Solé MEP (Spain) Member, European Parliament Committee on Foreign Affairs

Biyika Lawrence Songa MP (Uganda) Board Chair, Green Alternatives and Peace Movement Founder, Nilo-Saharan Institute

Bart Staes MEP (Belgium) Member, European Parliament Delegation for relations with the United States

Jan Tinetti MP (New Zealand) Deputy Chair, Parliamentary Committee on Education and Workforce.

Mirko Tomassoni MP (San Marino) Captain Regent (Head of State) Head of Delegation to the Inter-Parliamentary Union

Erkki Tuomioja MP (Finland) Member, Foreign Affairs Committee Member, Advisory Council Finnish Institute of International Affairs Former Foreign Minister

Mara Valentini MP (San Marino) Member, San Marino delegation to the Inter-Parliamentary Union

Bodil Valero MEP (Sweden) Member, EP Subcommittee on Security and Defence Member, EP Committee on Civil Liberties, Justice and Home Affairs

Kathleen Van Brempt MEP (Belgium) Member, EP Intergroup on Extreme Poverty and Human Rights Former Minister for Mobility, Social Economy and Equal Opportunities in the Flemish Government

Louisa Wall MP (New Zealand) Member Foreign Affairs, Defence and Trade Committee Member, NZ Women's Rugby World Cup Champions 1998

Baroness Walmsley (United Kingdom) *Co-Deputy Leader of the Liberal Democrat Peers*

Julie Ward MEP (United Kingdom) Member EP Committee on Culture and Education

Meka Whaitiri MP (New Zealand) Member, Committee on Maori Affairs

Poto Williams MP (New Zealand) Member, Economic Development, Science and Innovation Committee Assistant Speaker of Parliament

Uta Zapf (Germany) Former Member of the Bundestag (German Parliament) Former Chair, Bundestag Committee on Disarmament & Arms Control Inaugural Co-President of PNND

Gerhard Zickenheiner MdB (Germany) Member of the Advisory Committee on Sustainable Development Bündnis 90/ Die Grünen

3. Representatives of think-tanks and civil society organisations

Martin Almada (Paraguay) Human Rights Campaigner Right Livelihood Award Laureate 2002

Edy Korthals Altes (Netherlands) Former Netherlands Ambassador Former President, Religions for Peace

Amplify (International) Board members of Amplify

John Scales Avery (Denmark) Chairman, Danish National Group of Pugwash

Ann Baring (UK) Author, Dream of the Cosmos

Wolfgang Biermann (Germany) *Co-editor of transatlantic Appeal for Détente NOW!*

Phon van den Biesen (Netherlands) Vice-President of the International Association of Lawyers Against Nuclear Arms (IALANA)

Roland Blach (Germany) Geschäftsführer, Deutsche Friedensgesellschaft -Vereinigte KriegsdienstgegnerInnen (DFG-VK) (Secretary, German peace society – United War Resisters)

Derman Boztok MD (Turkey) IPPNW International Councillor

John Burroughs (USA) Executive Director, Lawyers Committee on Nuclear Policy

Jackie Cabasso (USA) North American Coordinator, Mayors for Peace

Tad Daley (USA) Director of Policy Analysis, Citizens for Global Solutions

Jayantha Dhanapala (Sri Lanka) Former UN Under-Secretary-General for Disarmament Affairs

Margaret Downs (United Kingdom) Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament – Oxford

Sérgio Duarte (Brazil) President of Pugwash Conferences on Science and World Affairs Former United Nations Under-Secretary-General for Disarmament

Carlos Villan Duran (Spain) President, Spanish Society for International Human Rights Law

Edinburgh CND (United Kingdom) Board Members of Edinburgh CND

Daniel Ellsberg (USA) Right Livelihood Award Laureate 2006 Olof Palme Award 2018

Scilla Elworthy (United Kingdom) Founder, Oxford Research Group and Peace Direct Member, World Future Council

Gareth Evans (Australia)

Former Foreign Minister of Australia; President Emeritus of International Crisis Group; Co-chair of Australia-Japan International Commission on Nuclear Non=Proliferation and Disarmament

Jean-Jacques Fasnacht MD (Switzerland) President PSR/IPPNW Switzerland

Anwar Fazal (Malaysia) *Right Livelihood Award (1982)*

Marc Finaud (France/Switzerland) Senior Programme Advisor, Geneva Centre for Security Policy Andreas Alexander Fosby (Norway) President, Oslo Nei til Atomvåpen (No to Nuclear Weapons)

Mary-Ellen Francoeur (Canada) Pax Christi Toronto

Emilie Gaillard (France) Professor of environmental law at Sciences Po Rennes France Member, International Association of Lawyers Against Nuclear Arms

Yira Marcela Godoy Ortega (Switzerland) Founder and Director, Primavera de Paz/Printemps de Paix

Jonathan Granoff (USA) President, Global Security Institute

John Hallam (Australia) Chair, Human Survival Project PNND Australia Coordinator Co-convenor, Abolition 2000 working group on reducing nuclear risks

Regina Hagen (Germany) Spokesperson, Abolition 2000 Germany

Marianne Hanson (Australia) Associate Professor of International Relations, School of Political Science & International Studies, The University of Queensland

David Hartsough (USA) Director, Peaceworkers Co-Founder, World Beyond War

Patrick Hiller (USA) Executive Director, War Prevention Initiative

Otto Jäckel (Germany) Chair, IALANA Germany

Bawa Jain (USA) Secretary General, World Council of Religious Leaders

Enkhsaikhan Jargalsaikhan (Mongolia) President, Blue Banner Former Ambassador of Mongolia to the United Nations

Jana Jedličková (Czech Republic) Chair, PragueVision Institute for Sustainable Security

Brian Jones (Wales) Vice Chair, Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament Cymru

Randy Kehler (USA) Co-Founder & National Coordinator, Nuclear Weapons Freeze Campaign

Claudio Knüsli MD (Switzerland) Board Member PSR Schweiz, the Swiss affiliate of International Physicians for the Prevention of Nuclear War

Arailym Kubayeva (Germany) Project Coordinator, Friedenswerksatt Mutlangen e.V. (Peace Workshop Mutlangen)

Ida Kuklina (Russia) Union of the Committees of Soldiers Mothers of Russia Right Livelihood Laureate 1996

Dominique Lalanne (France) Co-président Abolition des armes nucléaires-Maison de Vigilance

Prof Driss Larafi (Morocco) Professor of International Studies, Ibn Tofail University Kenitra

David Lowry (United Kingdom) Senior international Research Fellow, Institute for Resource and Security Studies, Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA

Luc Mampaey (Belgium) Directeur, Groupe de recherche et d'information sur la paix et la sécurité (GRIP) Ramzy Mansour (Australia) Member, International Campaign to Abolish Nuclear Weapons (ICAN)

Peggy Mason (Canada) President, the Rideau Institute Former Disarmament Ambassador for Canada

Jean-Marie Matagne (France) Président de l'Action des Citoyens pour le Désarmement Nucléaire

Kevin Miletic (United Kingdom) Project Manager, Strategic Concept Removal of Arms and Proliferation

Sean Morris (United Kingdom) Secretary, UK Nuclear Free Local Authorities

Jean Paul Nanfack (Cameroon) Executive Secretary, Africa Mayors for Peace and Development

Sarah Nash (USA) IHM Sisters Justice, Peace and Sustainability Office

Bent Natvig (Norway) *Chairman, Norwegian Pugwash committee*

Luisa Neubauer (Germany) Youth Climate Campaigner, Fossil Fuel Free Germany

Andres Nidecker MD (Switzerland) President of the Basel Peace Office Board Member PSR Schweiz/Swiss IPPNW

General Bernard Norlain ret. (France) Vice-Président Initiatives pour le Désarmement Nucléaire

Marzhan Nurzhan (Kazakhstan) Coordinator, Abolition 2000 Youth Network PNND Coordinator for CIS Countries

Pere Ortega (Spain) *Centre Delàs d'Estudis per la Pau*

Frank Otto (Germany) Ambassador of the World Future Council

Michele Di Paolantonio MD (Italy) President, Associazione Italiana Medicina per la Prevenzione della Guerra Nucleare (IPPNW Italy)

Jean Pascal-Zanders (Belgium) Director, The Trench

Lorin Peters (USA) Pax Christi Northern California

Major Todd Pierce (USA)

Dept of Defence Judge Advocate (retired) [Note: Endorsed in a personal capacity and does not reflect the official policy or position of the Department of the Army, Department of Defense, or the U.S. government].

Physicians for Global Survival (Canada)

Board Members of PGS Canada

LeDayne McLeese Polaski (USA) Executive Director, Baptist Peace Fellowship of North America

Michel Prieur (France) Président du Centre International de Droit Comparé de l'Environnement

Guy Quinlan (USA) All Souls Nuclear Disarmament Task Force

Daniel Rietiker (Switzerland)

Adj. Prof., International law & human rights, University of Lausanne President, Association of Swiss Lawyers for Nuclear Disarmament

Tony Rinaudo (Australia)

Senior Adviser Food Security and Climate Change, World. Vision Right Livelihood Award Laureate 2018 Coleen Rowley (USA) Retired FBI agent, Former Minneapolis Division Legal Counsel,

One of 3 "whistleblowers" named TIME Persons of the Year, 2002

Tom Sauer (Belgium) Professor International Politics, University of Antwerp Member BoG Pax Christi Flanders Member, Pugwash Conferences on Science and World Affairs

Jürgen Scheffran (Germany) Professor in Geography, University of Hamburg Co-chair, International Network of Engineers and Scientists for Global Responsibility (INES)

Wolfgang Schlupp-Hauck (Germany) Campaign Officer, Campaign atomwaffenfrei.jetzt

Jennifer Allen Simons (Canada) Founder and President, The Simons Foundation

Catharina van Staveren (Netherlands) *Ambassador, International Cities of Peace*

Heinz Stockinger (Austria) Nuclear-Free Future Award laureate 2011 Chair, PLAGE- Independent Salzburg Platform Against Nuclear Hazards

Tim Street (United Kingdom) Sustainable Security Programme, Oxford Research Group

Aaron Tovish (Mexico) Executive Director, Zone Libre

Carlo Trezza (Italy) Chair, Italian Section of the European Leadership Network Former Italy Ambassador for Disarmament and Non-Proliferation

Hiromichi Umebayashi (Japan) PNND East Asia Coordinator, Special Advisor, Peace Depot

Kenji Urata (Japan) Vice President, IALANA. Professor Emeritus, Waseda University

Achin Vanaik, Sukla Sen, N.D. Jayprakash, Lalita Ramdas and Anil Chaudhary (India) Coalition for Nuclear Disarmament and Peace

Václav Vítovec (Czech Republic) President of the Iron Curtain Foundation Founder of the ATOM Museum (former Soviet nuclear weapons depot)

Alexandra Wandel (Germany) Executive Director, World Future Council -Voice of Future Generations

Alyn Ware (Czech Republic) PNND Global Coordinator Member, World Future Council

Elizabeth Waterston (United Kingdom) Coordinator, Medact Nuclear Weapons Group

Ann Wertheimer (Germany) Chair, American Voices Abroad Berlin

Cecili Thompson Williams (USA) Director, Beyond the Bomb

Lucas Wirl (Germany) Executive Director, International Association of Lawyers Against Nuclear Arms (IALANA)

Nurlan Zhanabilov (Kazakhstan/Russia) Member, IALANA Former Vice-President of IALANA Soviet Union Committee

Paul Zeitz (USA) Founder, Build A Movement

Angie Zelter (United Kingdom) Reforest the Earth, UK Right Livelihood Award Laureate 2001